

## UTILIZATION MANAGEMENT MEDICAL POLICY

**POLICY:** Bone Modifiers – Ibandronate Intravenous Utilization Management Medical Policy

- Boniva® (ibandronate intravenous infusion – Genentech/Roche, generic)

**REVIEW DATE:** 03/22/2023

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### OVERVIEW

Ibandronate injection is indicated for the treatment of **osteoporosis** in postmenopausal women.<sup>1</sup>

### POLICY STATEMENT

Prior Authorization is recommended for medical benefit coverage of ibandronate injection. Approval is recommended for those who meet the **Criteria** and **Dosing** for the listed indication. Extended approvals are allowed if the patient continues to meet the Criteria and Dosing. Requests for doses outside of the established dosing documented in this policy will be considered on a case-by-case basis by a clinician (i.e., Medical Director or Pharmacist). All approvals are provided for the duration noted below.

**Automation:** None.

### RECOMMENDED AUTHORIZATION CRITERIA

Coverage of ibandronate injection is recommended in those who meet the following criteria:

#### FDA-Approved Indication

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- 1. Osteoporosis – Treatment for a Postmenopausal Patient.** Approve for 1 year if the patient meets the following criteria (A and B):
  - A) Patient meets ONE of the following conditions (i, ii, or iii):**
    - i.** Patient has had a T-score (current or at any time in the past) at or below -2.5 at the lumbar spine, femoral neck, total hip, and/or 33% (one-third) radius (wrist); OR
    - ii.** Patient has had an osteoporotic fracture or a fragility fracture; OR
    - iii.** Patient must meet both of the following (a and b):
      - a)** Patient has low bone mass; AND  
Note: An example of low bone mass includes a T-score (current or at any time in the past) between -1.0 and -2.5 at the lumbar spine, femoral neck, total hip and/or 33% (one-third) radius (wrist).
      - b)** According to the prescriber, patient is at high risk for fracture; AND
  - B) Patient meets ONE of the following (i, ii, iii, or iv):**
    - i.** Patient has tried ibandronate injection (Boniva) or zoledronic acid injection (Reclast); OR
    - ii.** Patient has tried at least one oral bisphosphonate or oral bisphosphonate-containing product and meets one of the following (a or b):  
Note: Examples of oral bisphosphonate products include Fosamax (alendronate tablets and oral solution), Fosamax Plus D (alendronate/cholecalciferol tablets), Actonel (risedronate tablets), Atelvia (risedronate delayed-release tablets), and Boniva (ibandronate tablets).
      - a)** According to the prescriber, patient has experienced inadequate efficacy to oral bisphosphonate therapy after a trial duration of 12 months; OR

Note: Examples of inadequate efficacy are ongoing and significant loss of bone mineral density (BMD), lack of a BMD increase, and/or an osteoporotic fracture or a fragility fracture.

- b) Patient has experienced significant intolerance to an oral bisphosphonate; OR  
Note: Examples of significant intolerance include severe gastrointestinal related adverse events, severe musculoskeletal related adverse events, or a femoral fracture.
- iii. Patient cannot take an oral bisphosphonate due to one of the following circumstances: (a, b, or c):
  - a) Patient cannot swallow or has difficulty swallowing; OR
  - b) Patient cannot remain in an upright position post oral bisphosphonate administration; OR
  - c) Patient has a pre-existing gastrointestinal medical condition in which intravenous bisphosphonate therapy may be warranted; OR  
Note: Examples of pre-existing gastrointestinal medical conditions include esophageal lesions, esophageal ulcers, or abnormalities of the esophagus that delay esophageal emptying (stricture, achalasia).
- iv. Patient has had an osteoporotic fracture or a fragility fracture.

**Dosing.** Approve 3 mg intravenously no more frequently than once every 3 months.

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#### CONDITIONS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL

Coverage of ibandronate injection is not recommended in the following situations:

1. **Osteoporosis Prevention.** Ibandronate injection is not indicated for the prevention of osteoporosis and supporting data are limited.
2. **Concurrent Use of Ibandronate Injection with Other Medications for Osteoporosis.**  
Note: Examples of medications for osteoporosis that ibandronate injection should not be given with include oral bisphosphonates (e.g., alendronate, risedronate, ibandronate), other intravenous bisphosphonates (e.g., zoledronic acid injection [Reclast]), Prolia (denosumab subcutaneous injection), Evenity (romosozumab-aqqg subcutaneous injection), Forteo (teriparatide subcutaneous injection, generic), Tymlos® (abaloparatide subcutaneous injection), and calcitonin nasal spray. However, this does NOT exclude use of calcium and/or vitamin D supplements in combination with ibandronate injection.
3. Coverage is not recommended for circumstances not listed in the Recommended Authorization Criteria. Criteria will be updated as new published data are available.

#### REFERENCES

1. Boniva® intravenous infusion [prescribing information]. South San Francisco, CA: Genentech/Roche; January 2022.

**HISTORY**

Type of Revision	Summary of Changes	Review Date
Annual Revision	No criteria changes.	03/09/2022
Annual Revision	<p>The brand name of Boniva was removed from the title of the policy.</p> <p><b>Osteoporosis – Treatment of a Postmenopausal Patient:</b> The requirement that the patient has had an osteoporotic fracture or a fragility fracture while receiving oral bisphosphonate therapy was removed. Instead, this requirement was incorporated into a Note that lists osteoporotic fracture or a fragility fracture as an example of inadequate efficacy or significant intolerance to a trial of an oral bisphosphonate or an oral bisphosphonate-containing product.</p> <p><b>Concurrent Use of Ibandronate Injection with Other Medications for Osteoporosis:</b> To the Note which lists the medications that should not be used with ibandronate injection, it was clarified that this does NOT exclude use of calcium and/or vitamin D supplements in combination with ibandronate injection.</p>	03/22/2023